

Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai

SCHEME OF TEACHING AND EXAMINATION

B.E. IV SEMESTER MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

S. No.	Board of Study	Sub. Code	SUBJECT	PERIODS PER WEEK			SCHEME OF EXAM Theory/Practical			TOTAL MARKS	Credit L+(T+P)/2
				L	T	P	ESE	CT	TA		
1.	Mech. Engg.	337411 (37)	Computer Graphics	4	1	-	80	20	20	120	5
2.	Mech. Engg.	337412 (37)	Mechanics of Solids – II	4	1	-	80	20	20	120	5
3.	Mech. Engg.	337413 (37)	Applied Thermodynamics	4	1	-	80	20	20	120	5
4.	Mech. Engg.	337414 (37)	Kinematics of Machines	4	1	-	80	20	20	120	5
5.	Mech. Engg.	337415 (37)	Mechanical Measurements & Metrology	4	1	-	80	20	20	120	5
6.	Mech. Engg.	337416 (37)	Manufacturing Science - I	3	1	-	80	20	20	120	4
7.	Mech. Engg.	337421 (37)	Computer Graphics Lab	-	-	2	40	-	20	60	1
8.	Mech. Engg.	337422 (37)	Thermodynamics Lab	-	-	2	40	-	20	60	1
9.	Mech. Engg.	337423 (37)	Kinematics of Machines Lab	-	-	2	40	-	20	60	1
10.	Mech. Engg.	337424 (37)	Mechanical Measurements & Metrology Lab	-	-	2	40	-	20	60	1
11.	Humanities	300425 (46)	Health, Hygiene & Yoga	-	-	2	-	-	40	40	1
12.			Library	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
			Total	23	6	11	640	120	240	1000	34

**L – Lecture, T – Tutorial,
P – Practical, ESE- End Semester Exam , CT- Class Test,
TA – Teacher’s Assessment**

Note (1) : Duration of all theory papers will be of **Three Hours**.

Note (2) : Industrial Training of six weeks is mandatory for B.E. student. It is to be completed in two parts. The first part will be in summer after IV sem. after which students have to submit a training report which will be evaluated by the college teachers during B.E. V sem.

Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai
SCHEME OF TEACHING AND EXAMINATION

Semester :	B.E. IV Semester	Branch :	Mechanical Engineering
Sub :	Computer Graphics	Code :	337411 (37)
Total Theory Periods :	48	Total Tutorial Periods : 12	
Total Marks in End Semester Exam : 80			
Minimum number of class tests to be conducted : 02			

UNIT - I

Introduction,

Application Areas. Input and Output Devices:- Keyboard, Mouse, Z mouse Trackball, Joysticks, Data Glove, Digitizers, Light pen, Touch Panels, Image scanners, Printers and Plotters. Video Display Devices: Refresh CRT; Raster & Random scan display; Color CRT monitor; Flat panel display; Co-ordinate representation.

UNIT - II

Basic Raster Graphics Algorithm for drawing 2-D primitives

Output Characteristics: Aspect ratio; Aliasing and Anti-aliasing. Line Drawing Algorithms: DDA algorithm; Bresenham's algorithm. Circle Generation Algorithm: Midpoint circle algorithm. Ellipse Generation Algorithm: Mid-point ellipse algorithm. Area filling: Inside-outside test; Boundary fill algorithm- 4 and 8 connected area; flood-fill algorithm.

UNIT - III

2-D Geometric Transformation

Window and View port: Window and View port relationship; World co-ordinates; Normalized device co-ordinates and Homogenous co-ordinates. Basic Transformations: Translation; Rotation and Scaling. Other Transformation: Reflection and Shear. Composite Transformation.

UNIT - IV

2-D Viewing and Clipping

Viewing world coordinates system, normalized coordinate system, device, image coordinate system, window definition, view port definitions, viewing transformation. Clipping: Point clipping; Line: Cohen-Sutherland algorithm, Mid-point Polygon.

UNIT - V

3-D Concepts and curves

3-D Display Methods: Parallel and Perspective projections; 3-D Transformation: Basic Transformations: translation, rotation and scaling

Curves

Spline Representation, Bezier Curves single and multiple segments, Cubic-spline and their parametric forms

TEXT BOOKS

1. Donald Hearn and M. Pauline Baker- Computer Graphics with C version - Low Price Edition, 2nd Edition, 2002.
2. Computer graphics – N. Krishnamurthy –TMH

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Rogers and Adams - Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics – TMH
2. Xiang and Plastok - Schaum's Outlines Computer Graphics - TMH, 2nd Edition, 2002.
3. Harrington - Computer Graphics - McGraw Hill
4. Rogers, "Procedural Elements for Computer Graphics – TMH
5. Cad Cam Theory and Practice by Ibrahim Zeid - TMH publications

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, BHILAI (CG)

B.E. IV Semester

Branch : Mechanical Engineering

Semester :

Sub : MECHANICS OF SOLIDS – II Code : 337412 (37)

Total Theory Periods : 48 Total Tutorial Periods : 12

Total Marks in End Semester Exam : 80

Minimum number of class tests to be conducted : 02

UNIT-I

Energy Methods:

Introduction, principles of superposition, strain energy, reciprocal relations, Maxwell Betti theorem, elastic strain energy relation in tension and compression, strain energy in beams subjected to bending and shaft to torsion. impact loading in tension and bending, first theorem of Castigliano and its applications

UNIT- II

Fixed Beams

Fixed beam subjected to different types of loads and couples, calculations of fixing moments and reactions at supports, deflection, effect of sinking of support.

Continuous beams

Continuous beams subjected to different type of loads and couples, beams with overhang, beams with one end fixed, Clapeyron's theorem, effect of sinking of supports

UNIT-III

Bending of curved bars

Bending of curved bars in plane of loading, Winkler Bech theory, crane hooks, chain links, bending of curved beams built in its initial plane, bending of circular bars subjected to symmetric loading, bending of circular rings, stresses in circular rings

UNIT-IV

Unsymmetrical Bending

Introduction to unsymmetrical bending, stresses due to unsymmetrical bending, deflection of beam due to unsymmetrical bending, shear center for angle, channel, and I-sections

Columns

Short Column (Strut), Eccentric loading on Strut, Stability of columns, Euler's formula for different end conditions, equivalent load, eccentric loading, Rankine's formula.

UNIT – V

Pressure Vessels

Thin Pressure Vessels circumferential and longitudinal stresses in thin cylindrical shells and thin spherical shell under internal pressure,
Stresses in thick and compound cylinders.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Strength of Material – Dr. Sadhu Singh – Khanna Publishers
2. Elements of Strength of Material – Timo Shenko & Young – EWP Press
3. Strength of Material – R.K. Rajput – Dhanpat Rai & Sons

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Strength of Material – Rider – ELBS
2. Mechanics of Material – F.P. Bear & E.E. Johnston – McGraw Hill
3. Mechanics of Material – J.M. Gera & Time Shenko – CBS Publishers
4. Introduction to Solid Mechanics – I. H. Shames – PHI
5. Engineering Mechanics of Solids – E.P. Popov – PHI
6. Strength of Material – Shaums Outline Series – McGraw Hill

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, BHILAI (CG)

Semester : B.E. IV Semester Branch : Mechanical Engineering

Sub : APPLIED THERMODYNAMICS Code : 337413 (37)

Total Theory Periods : 48 Total Tutorial Periods : 12

Total Marks in End Semester Exam : 80

Minimum number of class tests to be conducted : 02

UNIT - I

Second Law Analysis

Introduction to the second law of Thermodynamics, the Clausius inequality, entropy, principle of increase in entropy, T-ds relation.

Availability – Second law analysis of Closed system, second law analysis of steady –flow system, Irreversibility.

UNIT - II

Thermodynamic Relationships

Helmholz and Gibbs functions, coefficient of Volume expansion and isothermal compressibility, Differential relations of internal energy, Maxwell's Relation, C_p C_v relations, T-ds equations, Clapeyron equation, Kelving coefficient.

Equation of state:

Ideal gas equation of state, Real gas deviation with ideal gas, Vander waals equation, evaluation of its constants, Virial expansions, limitations of the equation. The law of corresponding states.

UNIT – III

Vapour and Vapour Power Cycle

Properties and processes in ideal vapour, use of steam tables and Mollier's diagram in determination of steam properties, energy and entropy calculations.

Carnot and Rankine cycle as applied to steam power plants, Reheat cycle, ideal regenerative cycle, practical regenerative cycle, characteristics of ideal working fluids, binary vapour cycle.

Steam Condensers

Various types of condenser efficiency, vacuum efficiency and measurement. Effect of air leakage, Thermodynamic analysis.

Unit – IV

Refrigeration Cycle

Reversed Carnot cycle, simple vapour compression refrigeration cycle, Analysis with T-S diagram.

Reciprocating Air Compressors

Classification of air compressors, Advantages, disadvantages of reciprocating compressors, working of reciprocating compressor, equation of work (with & without clearance) volumetric efficiency, multistage compressors, efficiency of compressor, Effect of atmospheric condition on output of Compressors, Thermodynamic analysis of reciprocating compressor, Intercooler & External cooler.

Unit – V

Thermodynamics of Compressible Fluids

Isentropic flow, stagnation conditions, stagnation enthalpy, temperature, pressure, density, flow through available area, duct, converging nozzle, Convergent divergent nozzle, operation of convergent divergent nozzle for different back pressures. Flow with friction and heat transfer, Fanno flow, Rayleigh flow. Flow of steam through nozzle, throat area for maximum discharge, supersaturated Flow in nozzle.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Engineering Thermodynamics – P.K. Nag – TMH Publishers
2. Thermodynamics & Thermal Engineering – J. Selwin Rajadurai – New Age International Publishers

REFERENCES BOOKS

1. Thermodynamics – C.P. Arora – TMH Pub.
2. Thermal Science & Engineering – D.S. Kumar – S.K. Kataria & Sons
3. Thermodynamics – S.C. Gupta – Pearson Education
4. Thermodynamics- An Engineering Approach – Cengel & Boles – McGraw Hill
5. Engineering Thermodynamics – K. Ramakrishna – Anuradha Agencies

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, BHILAI (CG)

Semester : B.E. IV Semester Branch : Mechanical Engineering

Sub : KINEMATICS OF MACHINES Code : 337414 (37)

Total Theory Periods : 48 Total Tutorial Periods : 12

Total Marks in End Semester Exam : 80

Minimum number of class tests to be conducted : 02

UNIT- I

Relative Velocity

Elements, pairs, mechanisms, four bar chain and its inversions, velocity diagrams, Relative velocity method, instantaneous center method.

UNIT- II

Relative Acceleration

Synthesis of Mechanism, pantograph, lower pair mechanisms, relative acceleration diagram, Klien's construction, Coriolis Component of acceleration.

UNIT - III

Cams:

Classification of cams and followers, nomenclature of a radial cam, description of follower movement, displacement diagrams, uniform and modified uniform motion, simple harmonic motion, uniform acceleration motion and its modifications, cycloidal motion, synthesis of cam profile by graphical approach, considerations of pressure angle, cams with specified contours: circular arc cam & tangent cam.

UNIT- IV

Gear and gear trains

Gear terminology, law of gearing, gear tooth forms, standard involute and cycloid tooth profile, interference and undercutting of involute teeth, minimum number of teeth on pinion to avoid interference, types of gears

Gear trains

Simple, compound, reverted, and epicyclical gear trains, tabular/analytical/graphical/vector method for computation of velocity ratio in gear trains

UNIT-V

Friction

Friction in turning pairs, application of friction circles in slider crank and four bar mechanisms; pivot and collar friction, thrust bearings.

Brakes and Dynamometers

Simple block and shoe brake, band brake, band and block brake, and internal expanding shoe brake; absorption dynamometers, transmission dynamometers.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Theory of Machine- S.S.Rattan - TMH.
2. Theory of Machine – P.L. Ballaney – Khanna Publishers
3. Theory of Machines – J. E. Shigley – McGraw Hill

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Theory of Mechanisms and Machines- A. Ghosh, A. K. Mallik – EWP Press
2. The Theory of Machines - Thomas Bevan, - CBS Publishers
3. Mechanisms and Machine Theory - J. S. Rao, R. V. Dukkipati - Wiley Eastern Limited

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, BHILAI (CG)

Semester : B.E. IV Semester Branch : Mechanical Engineering
Sub : MECHANICAL MEASUREMENTS & METROLOGY Code : 337415 (37)

Total Theory Periods : 48 Total Tutorial Periods : 12

Total Marks in End Semester Exam : 80

Minimum number of class tests to be conducted : 02

UNIT - I

Generalized Measurement System

Introduction - Introduction to measurement and measuring instruments, Generalized measuring system and functional elements, units of measurement, static and dynamic performance characteristics of measurement devices, calibration, concept of error, sources of error, statistical analysis of errors sensors and Transducers – Types of sensors, type of transducers and their characteristics.

UNIT - II

Measurement

Measurement of displacement and angular velocity. Measurement of pressure: Gravitational direct acting, elastic and indirect type pressure transducers. Measurement of very low pressure – Mcleod gauge and Pirani gauge.

Measurement of Strain

Type of strain gauges and their working, strain gauge circuits, Mcleod gauge, Pirani gauge, temperature compensation. Strain rosettes. Measurement of force and torque. Measurement of temperature by thermometers, bimetallic, thermocouples, thermistors and pyrometers-total radiation and optical pyrometry.

UNIT- III

Measurement of flow

Obstruction meters, variable head meters, hot wire and magnetic meters, ultrasonic flow meters. Vibration and noise measurement : Seismic instruments, vibration pick ups and decibel meters.

Data acquisition system

Introduction to data acquisition systems, single and multi channel systems, microprocessors and PC based data acquisition systems. Input – output devices signal transmission and Processing. Devices and systems.

UNIT- IV

Metrology

Standards of measurement. Linear and angular measurement devices and systems limit gauges, gauge blocks. Measurement of geometric forms like straightness, flatness, roundness and circularity, principles and application of optical projectors, tool makers, microscope, autocollimators etc.

UNIT- V

Metrology

Principle and use of interferometry. Comparators, Measurement of screw threads and gears. Surface texture measurement.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Mechanical Measurements and Control – D.S. Kumar – S.K. Kataria & Sons
2. Mechanical Measurements – G. Beckwith Thomas G. – Pearson Education

REFERENCES BOOKS

1. Measurement Systems, Application Design – E.O. Deoblein - McGraw Hill
2. Engineering Metrology – K.J. Hume - MacDonald and Company
3. Engineering Metrology – I.C. Gupta - Dhanpat Rai & Sons
4. Mechanical & Industrial Measurements – R.K. Jain – Khanna Publishers

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, BHILAI (CG)

Semester : B.E. IV Semester Branch : Mechanical Engineering
Sub : Manufacturing Science - I Code : 337416 (37)
Total Theory Periods : 40 Total Tutorial Periods : 10
Total Marks in End Semester Exam : 80
Minimum number of class tests to be conducted : 02

UNIT – I

Introduction to Manufacturing Processes:

Importance of manufacturing processes, classification, economic and technological definitions of manufacturing processes.

Foundry

Pattern making - Types, material, allowances, colour codes, core – types, materials and its properties.

Mould Making - Types of sand moulding, design considerations, moulding machines & moulding procedure, moulding sand – types, properties, composition and applications.

Casting - Procedure, Melting furnaces, casting defects,

Special Casting Processes - Investment casting, centrifugal casting, shell moulding, CO₂ moulding, slush casting, die casting.

UNIT – II

Welding

Principles of Welding, survey and allied processes

Arc Welding

Power Source and Consumable, MMAW, TIG and MIG processes and their parameter selection, atomic hydrogen welding, welding of cast iron, welding electrode – types, composition, specification.

Resistance Welding

Principle, equipment and processes.

Thermit Welding, brazing & soldering, Internal and external welding defects, Inspection & testing of weld.

UNIT – III

Powder Metallurgy

Powder Manufacturing, compacting and sintering processes, Advantages, limitations and applications of powder metallurgy .

Manufacturing of Plastic Components

Advantages, application and principle of the following processes, extrusion, injection moulding, compression moulding, transfer moulding, blow moulding .

UNIT – IV

Machine Tools

Lathe

Introduction, type, specification, construction, work holding devices & tools, mechanism and attachments for various operations, taper turning, thread cutting operations on Lathe, capston and turret lathe.

Shaper

Introduction, type, specification, Quick return Mechanisms, Table feed mechanism, work holding devices, shaper operations

Slotter & Planner

Introduction, specification, types of drives, types of machines.

Milling

Introduction, specification, types, mechanisms and attachments for milling, milling operations, Indexing-simple, compound and differential.

UNIT – V

Drilling

Introduction, drill nomenclature, types of drilling machines, other operations like counter boring, counter sinking, spot facing etc.

Reaming

Introduction, description of reamers, type of reaming operations.

Boring

Introduction, types of boring machines, boring operations, boring tools

Broaching

Introduction, types of broaches, nomenclature of broach, types of broaching machines.

Surface finishing operations

Honing, lapping, super finishing, polishing, buffing, process parameters and attainable grades of surface finish.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Manufacturing Technology (Vol. – I & II) – P.N. Rao – Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Company, New Delhi
2. A Text Book of Production Technology(Manufacturing Processes) – P.C. Sharma – S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Manufacturing Science – A. Ghosh & A.K. Mallik – East West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2. Manufacturing Engineering and Technology – S. Kalpakjian & S.R. Schmid – Addison Wesley Longman, New Delhi
3. Production Technology – R.K. Jain – Khanna Publishers, New Delhi
4. A Text Book of Production Technology (Vol. I & II) – O.P. Khanna – Dhanpat Rai & Sons, New Delhi
5. Manufacturing Science – Paul DeGarmo

**CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY,
BHILAI (CG)**

Semester : B.E. IV Semester **Branch** : Mechanical Engineering
Sub : Computer Graphics Lab **Practical** : 337421 (37)
Code

Total Practical Periods : 20

Total Marks in End Semester Exam : 40

EXPERIMENTS TO BE PERFORMED (MINIMUM TEN NUMBERS)

1. To develop the concept of Computer Graphics in C
2. DDA Line drawing algorithm
3. Bresenham's Line drawing algorithm
4. Bresenham's Circle drawing algorithm
5. Mid point circle drawing algorithm
6. Bezier curve
7. Cohen Sutherland Clipping algorithm
8. Mid point clipping algorithm
9. Mid point Ellipse drawing algorithm
10. Matrix Multiplication
11. 2-D Transformation (Move, Rotate, Scale)
12. Cubic Spline

LIST OF EQUIPMENTS/MACHINES REQUIRED

1. P-IV, 2.6 G. Hz., 128/256 MB SDRAM, 40 GB HDD, 1.44 MB FDD, 14" Colour Monitor, 52 X CD RW, Laser Scroll Mouse
2. Software Required – C & C++

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, BHILAI (CG)

Semester : B.E. IV Semester Branch : Mechanical Engineering
Sub : Thermodynamics Lab Practical : 337422 (37)
Code

Total Practical Periods : 20

Total Marks in End Semester Exam : 40

EXPERIMENTS TO BE PERFORMED (MINIMUM TEN NUMBERS)

1. To study Mountings & Accessories of a Boiler.
2. To study the Cochran Boiler and its Accessories and Mountings.
3. To study the Lancashire and its Accessories and Mountings.
4. To study the Babcock Wilcox and its Accessories and Mountings.
5. To study a Simple Steam Engine.
6. To study a Simple Steam Engine With D-Slide Valve.
7. To study a Compound Steam Engine.
8. To study Meyer's Expansion Valve of Steam Engine.
9. To study Drop Valve of Steam Engine.
10. To study Two Stroke Petrol Engine.
11. To study Four Stroke Petrol Engine.
12. Determination of vacuum efficiency and condenser efficiency of a surface steam condenser.
13. Performance and testing of steam jet condenser.
14. Study of Steam Turbines
15. Study of Reciprocating Compressor

LIST OF EQUIPMENTS/MACHINES REQUIRED

1. Cornish Boiler or its model with mountings and accessories.
2. Cochran Boiler or its model with mountings and accessories.
3. Lancashire Boiler or its model with mountings and accessories.
4. Babcock Wilcox Boiler or its model with mountings and accessories.
5. Reducing Valve
6. Expansion Steam Trap
7. Steam Injector
8. Green Economizer
9. Super Heater
10. Steam Engine With D-Slide Valve
11. Spring Loaded Safety Valve
12. Throttle Valve
13. Stop Valve Hopkin's Type
14. Blow Off Cock
15. Feed Check Valve
16. Lever Safety Valve
17. Dead Weight Safety Valve
18. Pressure Gauge
19. Fusible Plug
20. High Steam Low Water Safety Valve
21. Antipriming Pipe
22. Model of Two Stroke Petrol Engine
23. Model of Four Stroke Petrol Engine
24. Surface Steam Condenser experimental setup
25. Jet Condenser experimental setup
26. Reciprocating Compressor
27. Steam Turbine

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, BHILAI (CG)

Semester : B.E. IV Semester Branch : Mechanical Engineering
Sub : Kinematics of Machines Lab Practical : 337423 (37)
Code

Total Practical Periods : 20

Total Marks in End Semester Exam : 40

EXPERIMENTS TO BE PERFORMED (MINIMUM TEN NUMBERS)

1. To determine the jump phenomena of cam follower apparatus.
2. To draw displacement, velocity and acceleration curve of cam motion.
3. To find out the load carrying capacity of bearing.
4. To find out the Coefficient of friction of bearing.
5. To find out the frictional horse power of bearing.
6. To find out the Pressure around the bearing by journal bearing apparatus.
7. To measure co-efficient of friction, power transmitted with varied belt tension by slip & creep apparatus.
8. To find out the percentage slip at fixed belt tension by varying load with slip & creep apparatus.
9. To find out belt slip and creep by slip and creep measurement apparatus.
10. To verify the corioli's component of acceleration with theoretical and practical results.
11. To find the speed and torque of different gear in an epicyclic gear train.
12. To find the speed and torque of different gear in a simple, compound and reverted gear train.
13. Study and analysis of Pantograph.
14. To study Four-bar mechanism and its inversions.
15. To study internal expanding and external contracting shoe brakes.
16. To study rope brake dynamometer and calculation of torque and power.

LIST OF EQUIPMENTS/MACHINES REQUIRED

1. Cam analysis apparatus
2. Journal bearing apparatus.
3. Corioli's component of acceleration apparatus
4. Slip & Creep Measurement Apparatus In Belt Drive
5. Simple, compound, reverted and epicyclic gear train apparatus.
6. Pantograph apparatus (with all accessories)
7. Internal / External shoe brake (complete set with accessories)
8. Four bar mechanism and its inversions.
9. Rope brake dynamometer apparatus (with all accessories)
10. Mechanoset.

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, BHILAI (CG)

Semester : B.E. Fourth Semester Branch : Mechanical Engineering

Sub : Mechanical Measurements & Metrology Lab Practical : 337424 (37)
Code

Total Practical Periods : 20

Total Marks in End Semester Exam : 40

EXPERIMENTS TO BE PERFORMED

MEASUREMENT LAB TO BE PERFORMED (MINIMUM 7 NUMBERS)

1. To Measure Pressure Using Bourdon Pressure Gauge.
2. To Calibrate Pressure Gauge Using Dead Weight Pressure Gauge Tester.
3. To Measure Displacement Using LVDT
4. To Measure Temperature Using Thermistor
5. To Measure Flow Rate Using Rotameter.
6. To Measure Angle Using Angular Sensor.
7. To Measure Torque Using Torque Transducer
8. To Measure Pressure Using Pressure Transducer.
9. To Measure Strain Using Strain Cantilever Beam.
10. To Measure Temperature Using RTD.
11. To Measure Temperature Using Thermo Couple.
12. To perform the following experiments using Data Acquisition System
 - a) To measure Temperature by Thermocouple
 - b) To measure Temperature by Thermistor
 - c) To measure Temperature by RTD.
 - d) To measure Strain.

METROLOGY LAB TO BE PERFORMED (MINIMUM 5 NUMBERS)

1. Measurements of lengths, heights, diameter by Vernier Calipers, Vernier Height Gauge, Micrometers.
2. Measurement of various angles using Bevel Protractor, Sine Bar & Combination Set.
3. Determining the accuracy of Electrical and Optical Comparator.
4. Determine the Surface Flatness and Contour using Interferometer.
5. Determine the Effective Diameter of screw threads by using Two wire & Three wire methods.
6. Measurement of Gear Elements using Profile Projector and image analyzer.
7. Measurement of Tool Angles of a Single Point Cutting Tool by using Tool Makers Microscope.
8. Calibration of Vernier Caliper, Micrometer, Height Gauge, Depth Micrometer using Slip Gauges.

LIST OF EQUIPMENTS/MACHINES REQUIRED

MEASUREMENT	METROLOGY
1. Data Acquisition System	1. Vernier Calipers
2. Software compatible with DAS	2. Vernier Height Gauge
3. Displacement Measurement Tutor Using (LVDT)	3. Depth Micrometers
4. Pressure Measurement Tutor Using Pressure Transducer	4. Set of Slip Gauges
5. Strain Measurement Tutor Using Strain Cantilever Beam	5. Interferometer
6. Torque Measurement Tutor Using Torque Transducer	6. Tool Makers Microscope
7. Temperature Measurement Tutor Using RTD Sensor	7. Profile Projector
8. Temperature Measurement Tutor Using Thermocouple	8. Bevel Protector
9. Temperature Measurement Tutor Using Thermistor	9. Sine Bar
10. Angular Measurement Tutor Using Angular Sensor	10. Combination Set
11. Rotameter Trainer Module	11. Optical & Electrical Comparator
12. Dead Weight Pressure Gauge Tester	12. Optical Flats
13. Bourdon Gauge Trainer	13. Surface Plates
14. Image Analyzer	14. Dial Indicators
	15. Snap and Ring Gauges (GO and NO-GO type)

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, BHILAI (CG)

Semester : B.E. IV Sem. Branch: Common for all branches
Subject : **HEALTH, HYGIENE & YOGA** Code : 300425 (46)
No. of Periods : 2 pds/week Tutorial Periods : NIL
Total Marks in End Semester Exam. : NIL Teacher's Assessment: 40 Marks
Minimum number of class tests to be conducted: Two

UNIT- I

HEALTH & HYGIENE: Concept of health, Physical health and mental health and wellbeing and how to achieve these, longevity and how to achieve it, concept and common rules of hygiene, cleanliness and its relation with hygiene; Overeating and undereating, amount of food intake required, intermittent fasting; adequate physical labour, sleep; consumption of junk fast food vs nutritious food; fruits, vegetables cereals and qualities of each of these.

UNIT- II

INTRODUCTORY KNOWLEDGE OF COMMON STREAMS OF MEDICINAL CURE: History, development, basic concepts, modes of operation of Alopahy, Ayurved, Homoeopathy, Biochemic, Unani, Siddha, Accurpressure, Accupunture, Naturopathy, Yogic and Herbal system of medicines, Introduction of Anatomy and Physiology concerned.

UNIT- III

YOGASANS: Meaning and concept of Yoga, Yogasans and its mode of operation, How to perform Yogasans, Common Yogasans with their benefits, such as, Padahastasan, Sarvangasan, Dhanurasan, Chakrasan, Bhujangasan, Paschimottasan, Gomukhasan, Mayurasan, Matsyasan, Matsyendrasan, Pawanmuktasan, Vajrasan, Shalabhasan, Sinhasan, Shashankasan, Surya Namaskar, Halasan, Janushirasan, Utshep Mudra,

UNIT- IV

YOGASANS FOR COMMON DISEASES: From Yogic Materia Medica with symptoms, causes, asans and herbal treatment.

- **Modern silent killers:** High blood pressure, diabetes and cancer, causes and cure; Common health problems due to stomach disorders, such as, indigestion, acidity, dycentry, piles and fissures, artheritis, its causes, prevention and cure.
- **Asans for relaxation:** Shavasan, Makarasan, Matsyakridasan, Shashankasan.
- **Asans to increase memory and blood supply to brain :** Shirsh padasan, Shashankasan.
- **Asans for eye sight:** Tratak, Neti Kriya .
- **Pranayam :** Definition and types : Nadi Shodhan, Bhastrik, Shitakari, Bhramari useful for students.

UNIT V

CONCENTRATION: Concentration of mind and how to achieve it. Tratak $\frac{1}{4} = kVd^{\frac{1}{2}}$ Concentration on breath, Japa $\frac{1}{4}ti^{\frac{1}{2}}$ Ajapajap $\frac{1}{4}vtikti^{\frac{1}{2}}$ internal silence $\frac{1}{4}vUrekSZu^{\frac{1}{2}}$ visualization in mental sky $\frac{1}{4}f\text{pnkd}k'k /kkj.kk^{\frac{1}{2}}$ Concentration on point of light $\frac{1}{4}T;ksfr /;ku^{\frac{1}{2}}$ Concentration on feeling $\frac{1}{4}Hkko /;ku^{\frac{1}{2}}$ Concentration on figure $\frac{1}{4}ew\text{Ü}kZ /;ku^{\frac{1}{2}}$

REFERENCES

- (1) Yogic Materia Medica
- (2) Asan, Pranayam and Bandh